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# The 2019 Rules!!

### **Disclosures**

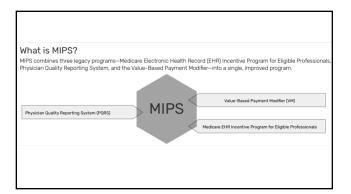
- Drs. Michaels & Wroten have no financial disclosures for the content of this presentation
- Drs. Michaels and Wroten hold zero financial benefit from AOA MORE (optometry's registry)
- Dr. Michaels is Past-Chair of the AOA MORE committee
- Dr. Wroten serves on the AOA Federal Relations Committee
- Thank you Kara Webb, AOA DC Office

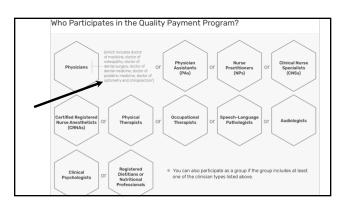
### Disclaimer

- The points contained herein are based on current regulations
- Drs. Michaels & Wroten want you to learn this material to improve your practice performance & have made the slides available for you to learn
- However...

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### 2019 MIPS Executive Summary for the Experienced

- Bipartisan Budget Act of '18
- Allowed gradual transition in MIPS for 3 more years
- For year 3, finalizing Cost performance category at 15 points
- Flexibility in establishing performance threshold for program yrs 3/4/5, then estimated threshold of final score mean or median for prior period in year 6
- CMS set 2019 Performance Threshold=30 pts (Super Threshold=75 pts)
- New Category Weights: Quality=45%, PI=25%, Cost=15%, IA=15%
- Max payment adjustment=+/-7%

### 2019 Executive Summary for the Experienced

- Opt-in if meet/exceed at least 1 of the low-volume threshold criteria
- Retained/increased some bonus points (e.g. small practice bonus now 6 points in Quality category instead of to overall score)
- Continuing 3 points awarded to small practices for submitted quality measures not meeting data completeness requirements
- · Continuing to provide small practices option of Virtual Group
- No-cost, customized support to small/rural practices thru Small,
   Underserved, & Rural Support (SURS) technical assistance initiative

### 2019 Executive Summary for the Experienced

- · Facility-based scoring option for facility-based clinicians
- New Terms:
  - Collection Type set of quality measures with compares specs & data completeness criteria
  - Submitter Type the MIPS eligible clinician, group, or 3rd party intermediary acting on behalf of a MIPS eligible clinician or group that submits data on measures & activities
  - Submission Type mechanism by which the submitter type submits data to CMS

### 2019 Executive Summary for the Experienced

- Quality:
- Some commonly reported measures worth less
- Improvement Activities (IA):
- New IA specifically for eye care thanks to AOA!
- Cost:
- No changes (aside from weighting in overall score now 15%)

### 2019 Executive Summary for the Experienced

- Performance Improvement (PI):
  - Must use 2015 CEHRT
  - Eliminated base, performance, & bonus scores now based on performance (& SRA required without points for doing)
  - 4 objectives:
    - eRx
    - Health Information Exchange (HIE)
    - Provider to Patient Exchange
    - Public Health & Clinical Data Exchange

### CMS Game Changer

- MACRA
  - Medicare Access and CHIP Reauthorization Act of 2015

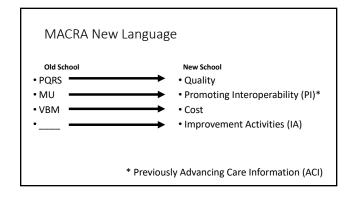


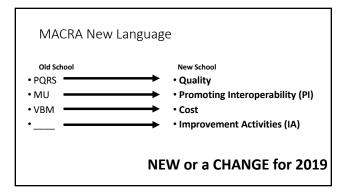
Merit-Based Incentive Payment System (MIPS) (Default)

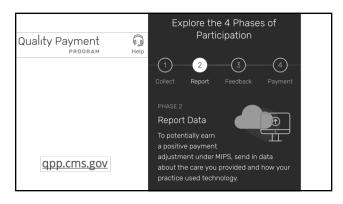
**Advanced Alternative Payment Models** 

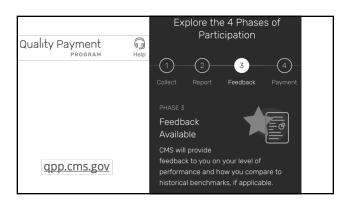
### 2015 MACRA Legislation

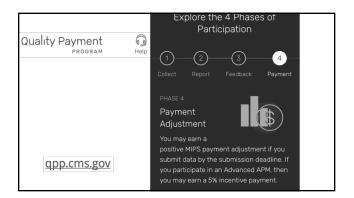
- Permanently repealed SGR
- Cost neutral legislation
- Annual fee schedule increase of 0.5% only through 2019
- Bundles: PQRS, MU, VBM
- Quality Payment Program (QPP)
  - Merit-based Incentive Payment System (MIPS)
  - Advanced Alternative Payment Model (APM)

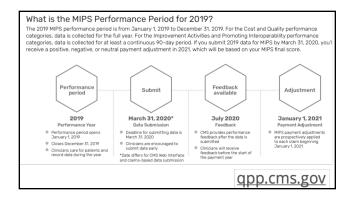


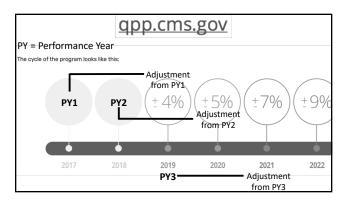












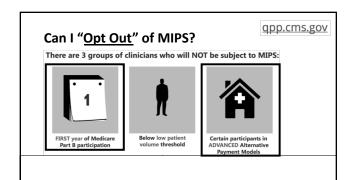
### Critical Things to Know/Decide/Do...

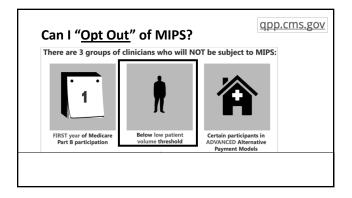
- 1) Are my future Medicare claims paid via MIPS?
  - Exclusion Criteria?
  - · Can I Opt Out?
  - Do I qualify for an Exception?
  - Can I Opt In?
- 2) Will I participate as an INDIVIDUAL, GROUP, or VIRTUAL GROUP?
- 3) Will I report Quality via Claims, EHR, or Registry Reporting?
- If EHR/Registry, get your EHR vendor's eCQM report
- 4) Am I in a "small" or "large" practice?

### Need to Know...

1) Are my future Medicare claims paid via MIPS?

YES! All Medicare Providers are by default in MIPS, <u>unless</u> in APMs <u>or</u>...



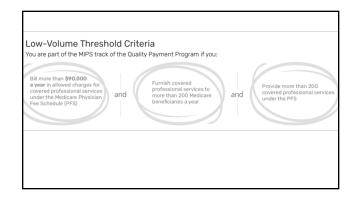


### MIPS Exempt if Below Low Volume Threshold (LVT)

- Submit ≤\$90,000 in Medicare-B allowable charges, OR
- You see ≤200 Medicare patients in a year, OR
- You perform ≤200 covered professional services (refraction not included)

Then no application, no forms, nothing to do!

- Determination periods based on billings from:
  - Oct. 1, 2017 Sept. 30, 2018 &
  - Oct. 1, 2018 Sept. 30, 2019
    - i.e. Prior year and parts of performance year



Who is Excluded from MIPS?

If you do not exceed all three above criteria for the 2019 performance year, you are excluded from MIPS. However, you have the opportunity to opt-in to MIPS if you meet or exceed one or two, but not all, of the low-volume threshold criteria.

You're also excluded from MIPS in the 2019 performance year if you:

Participate in an Advanced APM and are determined to be a number of the first time in 2018

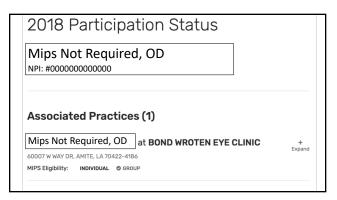
Participate in an Advanced APM and are determined to be an an Advanced APM and are determined to be a partial OP and do not elect to participate in MIPS.

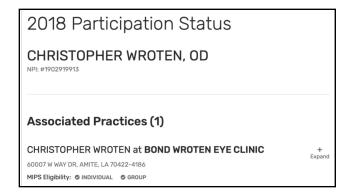
How Do I Check If I am Eligible to Participate in MIPS?

To check if you're eligible to participate in MIPS in 2019, enter your 10-digit National Provider Identifier in the Quality Payment Program Participation Status Tool on the Quality Payment Program website.













### Can I Opt In to MIPS?

• 2017: No

• 2018: No

• 2019: ??

• YES!!!

• If you meet ANY ONE of the LVT Criteria:

• Risk/Reward is built into the system!

• If you meet at least 1 but not all of the \$90k/200/200

• LVT (\$90/200/200) is likely to change (lower) in future

• Opt in is desired by many!

### I'm under the \$90k/200 for Medicare Patients...

### ...so why should I still pay attention?

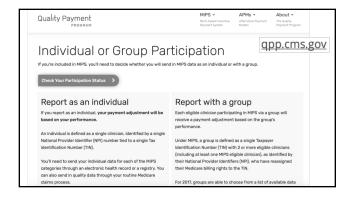
- Practice for when LVT is lowered in future!!
  - You can submit 2019 data
    - Get a score
    - Physician Compare website
      - 30 day opt out
    - No payment adjustment
    - Know how good you are
- 2020 rules?

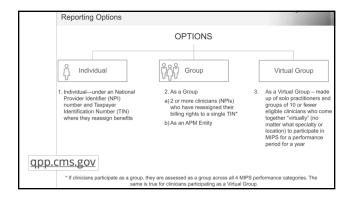
### Need to Decide...

2) Will I participate as an INDIVIDUAL, GROUP, or VIRTUAL GROUP?

Recall, Excluded from MIPS in 2019 if:

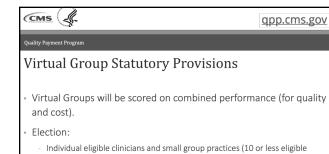
- Submit ≤\$90,000 in Medicare-B allowable charges, OR
- You see ≤200 Medicare patients in a year, OR
- You perform ≤200 covered professional services (refraction not included)



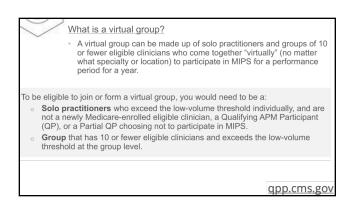


### **Pick Your Poison**

- Submit to CMS as:
  - <u>Individual</u>
  - Group
    - Same TIN
    - No limit on NPIs
  - Virtual Group
    - Considered Small Practice if ≤15 clinicians
    - Considered Rural if >75% of NPIs billing under the Virtual Group's TIN are in rural/HPSA zip code



clinicians reassigning to the same TIN) may join Virtual Groups.



### **Virtual Groups (VG)**

- At least 1 clinician per TIN must be MIPS eligible (i.e. over \$90K/200 pts/200 services) to be in a VG as an individual or group
- $\bullet$  MIPS eligible groups can participate in VGs if group is over the  $90 \mbox{K}/200/200$

What else do I need to know?

- Generally, policies that apply to groups would apply to virtual groups.
- Virtual groups use same submission mechanisms as groups.
- All clinicians within a TIN are part of the virtual group.
- Virtual groups are required to aggregate their across the virtual group for each performance category and will be assessed and scored as a virtual group.
- If TIN/NPIs is participating in both a virtual group and an APM, such TIN/NPI will receive a final score based on the virtual group performance and a final score based on performance in an APM. However, such TIN/NPI will receive a payment adjustment based on the APM score.

qpp.cms.gov

qpp.cms.gov

### How do I make an election?

- Two-stage election process for virtual groups:
  - Stage 1 (optional): Solo practitioners or groups with 10 or fewer eligible clinicians can choose to contact their local Quality Payment Program Technical Assistance organization to see if they are eligible to join or form a virtual group. For contact information on your local Technical Assistance organization, please visit qpp.cms.gov.
  - Stage 2: For groups that don't participate in stage 1 of the election process and don't ask for an eligibility determination, CMS will see if they're eligible to be in a virtual group during stage 2 of the election process.

### Virtual Groups (VG)

- Formal written agreement between TINs
  - Must be finalized before Dec. 1 of the prior year
  - · Official Rep from each TIN must sign

### low do I make an election?

Each virtual group has to:

- Have a written formal agreement between each of the virtual group members before election.
- Name an official representative who e-mails the group's election to  $\underline{\text{MIPS\_VirtualGroups@cms.hhs.gov}}$
- Each virtual group's official representative must <u>e-mail</u> the group's election by **December 31, 2017.**
- Virtual group elections have to include at least the information about each TIN and NPI associated with the virtual group and the virtual group representative's contact information. The virtual group representative would need to acknowledge that a written formal agreement has been established between each member of the virtual group prior to election.
- To learn more, see the 2018 Virtual Groups Toolkit.

### **How to Form a Virtual Group**

- 1. Call your QPP Technical Assistant Rep to set it up; or
- 2. Or Make a written agreement and email MIPS\_VirtualGroups@cms.hhs.gov

Electronic election option in 2019?



Performance	Submission Method			
Category	Individuals	Groups		
Quality	Claims     Electronic Health Record (EHR) (via Health IT Vendor)     Qualified Clinical Data Registry (QCDR)     Qualified Registry	EIRI (via Health IT Vendor)     OCDR     Qualified Registry     CMS-Approved Survey Vendor (for the CAHPS for MIPS Survey)     CMS Web Interface (groups with 25 or more eligible clinicians, including APM Entities (i.e., Accountable Care Organizations (ACOS))		
Improvement Activities	Attestation     EHR (via Health IT Vendor)     QCDR     Qualified Registry	Attestation     EIHR (via Health IT Vendor)     QCDR     Qualified Registry     CMS Web Interface (groups with 25 or more eligible clinicians)		
Advancing Care Information Now: Promoting Interoperability (PI)	Attestation     EHR (via Health IT Vendor)     QCDR     Qualified Registry	Attestation     EHR (via Health IT Vendor)     QCDR     Qualified Registry     CMS Web Interface (groups with 25 or more clinicians, excluding APM Entities)		

### Need to Decide...

3) Will I submit **QUALITY** data by CLAIMS or EHR/Registry?
• Rule of 60's

Recall, Excluded from MIPS in 2019 if:

- Submit ≤\$90,000 in Medicare-B allowable charges, OR
- You see ≤200 Medicare patients in a year, OR
- You perform ≤200 covered professional services (refraction not included)

### Why Does It Matter? = The Rule of 60's

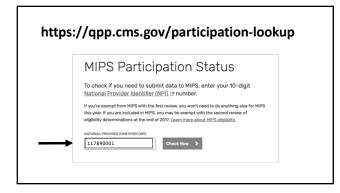
- QUALITY Component of MIPS
- 60% of ALL patients
  - For EHR- & Registry-based submission
- 60% of Medicare patients
  - For Claims-based submission

This is a 2018 & 2019 rule!

### Need to Know...

- 4) Am I in a "Small" or "Large" practice?
  - Ease for SMALL PRACTICE comes up several times within MIPS
  - Small Practice =
    - ≤15 CMS clinicians
  - Large Practice =
    - 16+ CMS clinicians
  - Medicare identifies your practice as "small" or not!
    - Automatic-based PECOS registration, zip code, TIN, billing

qpp.cms.g			
Special Status	Component	Year 2 (2018) Final	Application
Small Practice	Definition	Practices consisting of 15 or fewer <u>eligible</u> clinicians.	No change to the application of these special statuses from Year 1 to Year 2.
Rural and Health Professional Shortage Areas	Rural and HPSA practice designations	<ul> <li>An individual MIPS eligible clinician, a group, or a virtual group with multiple practices under its TIN (or TINs within a virtual group) with more than 75 percent of NPIs billing under the individual MIPS eligible clinician or group's TIN or within a virtual group in a ZIP code designated as a rural area or HPSA.</li> </ul>	





### **Merit-Based Incentive Payment System** (MIPS) Your Performance Your Payment

- 2017 Performance • 2018 Performance
- 2019 adjusted Physician Fee Schedule
- 2020 adjusted PFS
- 2019 Performance • 2021 adjusted PFS
- 2020 Performance • 2022 adjusted PFS

### Your 2019 MIPS 0-100 Grade (Score) is Weighted

2019

• Quality (PQRS): 50% • Quality: 45%

• Advancing Care Info (MU): 25% • Advancing Care Info: 25% • Improvement Activities: 15% • Improvement Activities: 15%

• Cost: 10% • Cost: 15%

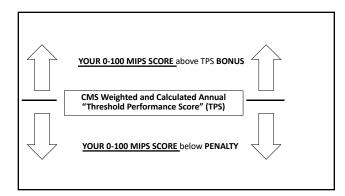
	Performance Category	Minimum Performance Period	qpp.cms.gov
	Quality	12-months	
Unchanged from 2018	\$ Cost	12-months	
	Improvement Activities	90-days	
	1	90-days	
	Advancing Care Information		

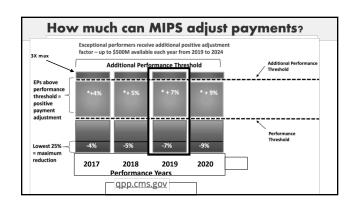
### **2019 Performance Period**

• Quality: Jan1-Dec31

• Advancing Care Info: any 90+ continuous days • Improvement Activities: any 90+ continuous days

• Cost: Jan1-Dec31





### Final MIPS SCORE Above the Curve for 2019

- 30% (aka 30 points) is the curve in 2019
  - No pay reduction!
- The curve changes every year...
  - = 3 in 2017
  - = 15 in 2018
  - = 30 in 2019
  - = Mean/Median of all MIPS SCORES for 2022?



MIPS Scores fro	om Perf	ormance	Year 1 (2017)
• Overall	<u>Mean</u> <b>74</b>	Median 89	
• Individual/Group*	65	83	
<ul> <li>Large Practice</li> </ul>	74	90	
<ul> <li>Small Practice</li> </ul>	43	37	
• Rural Practice	63	75	
Recall Performance Thre	eshold was	3	*Not including APM

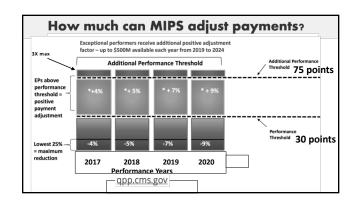
### MIPS Scores from Performance Year 1 (2017)

### MIPS Eligible Clinicians:

- 5% received Negative Pay Adjustment (4% penalty for scores 0-2.99)
- 2% received Neutral Pay Adjustment (score=3.0)
- 22% received Basic Positive Pay Adjustment (≤0.20% bonus for scores of 3.1-69.99)
- 71% received Exceptional Bonus Pay Adjustment (≤1.88% bonus for scores of 70-100)

### **Small Practice Performance:**

19% Penalty, 30% Basic Bonus, 44% Exceptional Bonus



### Minimum?

- Don't set out to be The Minimum
  - Mild effort can get you above 30% in 2019
    - Especially if you are in Small Practice!
    - Avoids negative pay adjustment
- Difficulty increases in 2020 & beyond



### **MIPS Payments for ODs**

- Quality
- Promoting Interoperability
- Cost
- Improvement Activities

### MIPS Cheat Sheet

- Quality

  - 5-1-Done!
- Cost
- Promoting Interoperability
   Improvement Activities
- Something! Nothing!
  - New, 1!



### MIPS Payments for ODs

- Quality
- Promoting Interoperability
- Cost
- Improvement Activities

### "Quality" is Still Driven by PQRS Ideology

- PQRS
- 2007
- Voluntary/<u>bonus</u>
- - Penalty for not participating (2015 Fee Schedule)

### Carry the Optometry Torch!!!



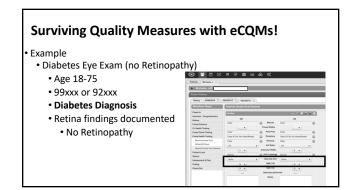
### Claims-Based PQRS Reporting

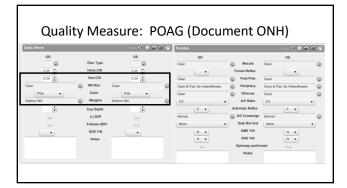
- Adding additional codes to our claims
- Does not work well
- Need for change
  - Start using EHR/Registry to report!!!!
- #ClaimsBasedSux

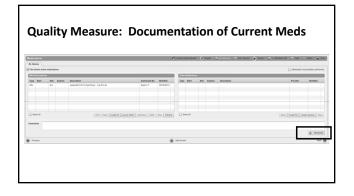
### **Correlating Your EHR Exam to QUALITY Measures**

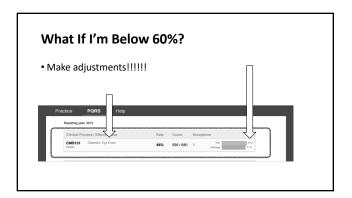
- electronic Clinical Quality Measures (eCQM)
  - Matches your EHR data field to appropriate Quality code
    - If you click the correct boxes then a correlating **QUALITY** (PQRS) Code applies

Get Your eCQM Report from your EHR vendor









### **Quality 5-1-Done! Cheat Sheet** • DM eye exam (no • Document meds!\* retinopathy)\* • BMI measure - Diabetic Retinopathy • BP Screening • Diabetic Ret letter to PCP! • Close the referral loop! • POAG\* • Tobacco Screening/Cessation\* AMD exam\* • POAG 15% reduction!! - AMD AREDS counseling • BP control!! • A1c control!! □ ≥6 measures (1 outcome/high priority) ☐ Earn 0-10 pts for each ☐ Need ≥20 Patients \* Top 5 submitted in 2015 by ODs ! High priority, get bonus point Double bonus if 2<sup>nd</sup> Outcome measure ⊇ ≥60% of time for full credit Submission method matters

### **Rules for Picking QUALITY Measures in Your Practice**

- Maximizing your score per QUALITY measure
  - Do I have enough patients with this disease?
    - 20+ patients per QUALITY measure
    - E.g., 20+ glaucoma patients per year
  - Is the QUALITY measure new this year?
    - Most eye care measures are not new this year
  - Is the QUALITY measure "topped out"?
    - Everyone performs the task at a super high level
  - Did I perform the task enough?
    - I have to perform the task 60% of the time or more

### **Topped Out**

- "Performance so high and unvarying that meaningful distinctions & improvements in performance can no longer be made"
  - Everyone is performing the **QUALITY** measure at a very high level.
  - Varies based on how you submit data to CMS
- Remember why PQRS started!
- Topped out varies based on data submission method
- E.g., Document ONH for POAG patients
  - · Claims-based: Topped out
  - EHR/AOA MORE: Not topped out

### **Be Careful Selecting Your QUALITY Measures** Topped Out Quality Measure: Median Performance Rate of 95% or Higher Decile Breaks for a Quality Measure DECILE Decile 2 Decile 3 Decile 4 Decile 5 Decile 6 Decile 7 Decile 8 Decile 9 1.0-1.9 2.0-2.9 3.0-3.9 4.0-4.9 5.0-5.9 7 points POINTS cms.gov

### **Topped Out Life Cycle for Eye Care Measures**

- Specific eye care measures
- Jan 2018: Identified as "topped out"...NO PENALTY FOR 2018!
- Jan 2019: if you use these "topped out" QUALITY measures, the maximum score you will get is 7 points per measure (instead of 10)
- Jan 2020: same as 2019
- Jan 2021: they are no longer available to be used
  - Will have to find other QUALITY measures

### 1<sup>st</sup> Year Topped Out in 2018 Still safe to use in 2019, except...

### **Claims**

- DM Exam
- DM letter to PCP
- AMD
- AMD AREDS
- POAG
- POAG15% • Document Current Meds
- Smoking Assessment

### **EHR/AOA MORE**

- DM Exam
- Document Current Meds

### **Quality 5-1-Done! Cheat Sheet**

- DM eye exam (no retinopathy)\*
- Dishetic Retinenathy • Diabetic Ret letter to PCP!
- POAG\*
- AMD exam\*
- BMI measure
  - BP Screening
  - Close the referral loop!

• Document meds!\*

- Tobacco Screening/Cessation\*
- POAG 15% reduction!!
- BP control!!
- A1c control!!
- ≥6 measures (1 outcome/high priority)
- ☐ Earn 0-10 pts for each
- Need ≥20 Patients
- □ ≥60% of time for full credit

AMD AREDS counseling

- Submission method matters
- Top 5 submitted in 2015 by ODs ! High priority, get bonus point Double bonus if 2<sup>nd</sup> Outcome measure

### **Quality 5-1-Done! Cheat Sheet**

High Priority Measures

- DM eye exam (no retinopathy)\*
- Diabetic Ret letter to PCP!
- POAG\*
- AMD exam\*
- Document meds!\*
- BMI measure
- BP Screening • Close the referral loop!
- Tobacco Screening/Cessation\*
- POAG 15% reduction!!
- BP control!!
- A1c control!!

### **Know the QUALITY 5-1-Done!**

You must have:

- 6 Quality Measures
  - 1: "Outcomes" measure
    - 1 "High Priority" measure if no "Outcomes" measure available
  - 5: Any measures

### **Quality 5-1-Done! Cheat Sheet**

- DM eye exam (no retinopathy)\*
- Diabetic Ret letter to PCP!
- POAG\*
- AMD exam\*
- Document meds!\*
- BMI measure
- BP Screening
- Close the referral loop! • Tobacco Screening/Cessation\*
- POAG 15% reduction!! • BP control!!
- A1c control!!
- **」 OUTCOME**

PICK 1

### **Quality 5-1-Done! Cheat Sheet**

- DM eye exam (no retinopathy)\*
- Diabetic Ret letter to PCP!
- POAG\* • AMD exam\*
- BMI measure

• Document meds!\*

- BP Screening
- **PRIORITY** • Close the referral loop! -
- Tobacco Screening/Cessation\*
- POAG 15% reduction !! • BP control<sup>II</sup> - A1c control<sup>□</sup>
- PICK 1 **OUTCOME**

PICK 1

HIGH

- **Quality 5-1-Done! Cheat Sheet**
- DM eye exam (no retinopathy)\*
- Diabetic Ret letter to PCP!
- POAG\*
- AMD exam\*
- Document meds!\*
- BMI measure
- BP Screening
- Close the referral loop!
- Tobacco Screening/Cessation \* OTHER 5
- POAG 15% reduction!!
- BP control!!
- A1c control!!
- Top 5 submitted in 2014 by ODs ! High priority, get bonus point Double bonus if 2<sup>nd</sup> Outcome m

PICK

ANY

AOA More /	Measure	CMS Number	Туре	Recommended Reporting Method(s)	Topped Out
•	Controlling High Blood Pressure	CMS165v5 / 236	Outcome Measure	AOA MORE/EHR	NO
AOA Member	Diabetes: Hemoglobin A1c Poor Control	CMS122v5 / 1	Outcome Measure	AOA MORE/EHR	NO
Resources	Documentation of Current Medication	CMS68v6 / 130	High Priority Measure	AOA MORE/EHR Claims	YES (7 point cap for AOA MORE and claims)
	Closing the Referral Loop: Receipt Measure of Specialist Report	CMS50v5 / 374	High Priority Measure	AOA MORE/EHR	NO
Recommended	Diabetic Retinopathy: Communication with the Physician Managing Ongoing Diabetes Care	CMS142v5 / 19	High Priority Measure	AOA MORE/FHR Claims	NO (not topped out for AGA MORE)
Quality	ongoing blacetos care				YES (7 point cap for claims)
Measures to	Diabetes: Eye Exam	CMS131v5 / 117	Process Measure	AOA MORE/EHR	NO (not topped out for AOA MORE)
Report & their				Claims	YES (7 point cap for claims)
status	Primary Open-Angle Glaucoma (POAG): Optic Nerve Evaluation	CMS143v5 / 12	Process Measure	AOA MORE/EHR	NO (not topped out for AGA MORE)
				Claims	YES (7 point cap for claims)
	Preventive Care and Screening: Tobacco Use	CMS138v5 /226	Process Measure	AOA MORE/EHR	3 point cap for clain and AOA MORE
	source one			Claims	and AOA MORE
	Age-Related Macular Degeneration: 14 Dilated Macular Examination	14	Process Measure	Claims	YES (7 point cap for claims)
	Primary Open-Angle Glaucoma: Reduction of Intraocular Pressure by 15% OR Documentation of a Plan of Care	141	Outcome Measure	Claims	YES (7 point cap for claims)

### Quality 5-1-Done!



• Make sure your EHR can count the Quality Measures you select!

### MIPS "Quality" Pick 6

- You can pick more than 6
  - CMS takes the 6 that give you the highest overall score!



### Go for MIPS Bonuses in QUALITY Measures!!!

- High Priority Bonus
  - Includes Outcome & High Priority
- End-to-End Points
- Improvement % Score

### High Priority Bonus in QUALITY Measures!!!

- Applies after the mandatory first **Outcome** or **High Priority** 
  - Additional **Outcome** measures: 2 points per measure
  - Additional **High Priority** measures: 1 point per measure
- Maximum bonus for Outcome and High Priority is 6 points to your QUALITY Achievement Points

### **Quality 5-1-Done! Cheat Sheet**

- DM eye exam (no retinopathy)\*
- Diabetic Ret letter to PCP!
- POAG\*
- AMD exam\*
- Document meds!\*
- BMI measure
- BP Screening
- Close the referral loop!
- Tobacco Screening/Cessation\*
- POAG 15% reduction!!
- BP control!!
- A1c control!!

\* Top 5 submitted in 2015 by ODs ! High priority, get bonus point Double bonus if 2<sup>nd</sup> Outcome measu

### **End-to-End Bonus in Quality Measures!!!**

- Electronic submission of **QUALITY** measures (EHR or Registry) direct from your EHR/AOA MORE to CMS
- 1 point per measure
  - Almost all of the EHR/registry submitted measures
  - Not available for Claims-based!
- Maximum bonus for End-to-End is 6 points to the QUALITY Achievement Points

### Improvement % Score

- Year over year improvement in QUALITY Achievement Points
   Per clinician
- Maximum is 10% per clinician
- Gets added to your Achievement/Bonus Points
- Achievement points example...

### Be Minimum in 2018?

Avoiding the penalty:

- Is harder than 2017 (& harder in '20?)
- Small Practice:
  - Submit 6 QUALITY Codes during the reporting period
    - How well & how often I do will not matter (to be min)



### Be Minimum in 2018?

Avoiding the penalty:

- Is harder than 2017 (& harder in '20?)
- Large Practice:
  - Submit 6 different QUALITY Codes during the reporting period
  - Must achieve 60% Performance on each measure!
  - How many pts won't matter if do task 60% of time
  - Ex. POAG/LTG Patients
    - if saw 10 POAG/LTG patients in 2018, at least 60% of them must have documented ONH



### Be Minimum in 2019?

- Remember, if don't qualify for any Cost assesments (most ODs won't), that 15% is weighted to Quality, too, increasing it's weight to 60% of MIPS score
- Also, note can get half your needed MIPS score just by using easy Improvement Activities!!



### **Submitting QUALITY to CMS**

- Claims
  - Like PQRS from the past—add codes to M'care claims as you bill
- EHR
  - Run quality measures report in your EHR
  - Submit xml report through QPP portal
    - Requires EIDM log in credentials
  - This option already exists
- AOA MORE
  - **DOESN'T** require pesky CMS web portal log in!!!
- Remember, cannot submit EHR/Registry until Jan-Mar 2020

### **Quality Scoring Rules for 2018**

- 6 measure
- 0-10 Achievement Pts per measure (Goal: 60 tot. Achievement Pts for **QUALITY**)
- Get 1-2 bonus pts for extra High Priority, Outcomes and End-to-End measures
  - Then add the overall Improvement %

\*3 points for Small practice 1 point for Large practice

### **MIPS Payments for ODs**

- Quality
- Promoting Interoperability
- Cost
- Improvement Activities

### **MIPS Cheat Sheet**

- Quality
- Cost
- 5-1-Done!
- Something! Nothing!
- Promoting Interoperability
- Improvement Activities





### **Promoting Interoperability (PI) {formerly Advancing Care Information}**

- Think Meaningful Use (MU)
- Grades provider from 0-100
- 4 performance categories
- Quality (45% of grade)
  Advancing Care Info (25% of grade)
- Cost(15% of grade)
- Improvement Activities (15%)

### **Promoting Interoperability (PI)**

- Is your EHR Stage 2 compliant or Stage 3 compliant?
  - 2014 certified (Modified Stage 2)
  - 2015 certified (Stage 3)
    - \*\*\* Required starting Jan 1, 2019 \*\*\*

### **Promoting Interoperability (PI)**

### 2014 Edition

### 2015 Edition

- Modified Stage 2
- Stage 3
- PI Transition Objectives & Measures
- Mandated by Jan 1, 2019
- PI Objectives & Measures

### **Promoting Interoperability (PI)**

- 2015 Edition
- Stage 3
- PI Objectives & Measures

### **Promoting Interoperability(PI)**

- Old:
  - Base Score
  - Performance Score
  - Bonus Score
- <u>New</u>:
  - eRx
  - Health Information Exchange (HIE)
  - Provider to Patient Exchange
  - Public Health & Clinical Data Exchange

### Promoting Interoperability(PI)

• Must do Security Risk Analysis (but no longer get points for it)

Dromoting	Objectives	Measures	Exclusion	Maximum Points
Promoting	e- Prescribing	e-Prescribing  Boxus: Query of Prescription Drug Monitoring Program (PDMP) 5	If you write fewer than 100 permissible prescriptions during the performance period.	10 points
Interoperability(	2I)	point bonus  -Your EHR must be integrated with state PDMP		
	<del>.,</del>	Requires one prescription for a schedule if medicine. Use clinical judgment and do not issue a prescription solely for the purpose of obtaining a bonus		
<ul> <li>Must report some</li> </ul>	Health Information	Support Electronic Referral Loops by Sending Health Information	If you transfer a patient to another setting or refer a patient fewer than 100 times during the	20 points
measures from	Exchange		performance period.	
each objective		Support Electronic Referral Loops by Receiving and Incorporating Health Information	If you are unable to implement the measure for a MIPS performance period in 2019 would be	20 points
Now performance-		The state of the s	excluded from having to report this measure. Or if you receive fewer than 100 transitions of care	
based scoring @			or referrals or have fewer than 100 encounters with patients never before encountered during the performance period.	
measure level				
Failure to report a	Provider to Patient Exchange	Provide Patients Electronic Access to Their Health Information "Through EHR online portal"		40 points
required measure (or	Public Health and Clinical Data Exchange	Report to two different public health agencies or clinical data registries for any of the following: = Immunization Registry Reporting**	For these measures you may claim an exclusion if you don't administer vaccinations; or if there is no registry available to accept data at start	10 points
"no" on "yes"/"no"		Electronic Case Reporting**     Public Health Registry Reporting**	of the reporting period, OR if there is no registry that has declared readiness to accept data six	
measure unless		Clinical Data Registry Reporting** Syndromic Surveillance Reporting** You can register for AOA MORE as your *Clinical Data Registry.* #	months prior to the reporting period.	
exclusion = total PI		another registry is available to you (e.g. state syndromic surveillance) you may register for that registry as your second registry. If no additional		
score of ZERO)		registry is available to aside from ACA MORE, you may claim an exclusion for the second required registry. ACA Members can register for ACA MORE and receive MPS credit, even if their FHR is not set integrated.	www.ao	a.org

# Promoting Interoperability(PI) CHANGES FOR 2019 Removed measures Patient-Specific Education Secure Messaging View, Download or Transmit Patient-Generated Health Data New measures Query of Prescription Drug Monitoring Program (PDMP) (bonus) Verify Opioid Treatment Agreement (bonus) Support Electronic Referral Loops — Receiving and Incorporating Health Information Security Risk Analysis (SRA) Change! Security Risk Analysis requirement is retained for 2019, but will not be scored. Do not complete your SRA until you are using 2015 certified (stage 3) EHR

### **Submitting PI Measures to CMS**

- Like submitting for Meaningful Use
  - Run reports from your EHR
  - Submit data on QPP portal

### **MIPS Payments for ODs**

- Quality
- Advancing Care Info
- Cost
- Clinical Practice Activities

### **MIPS Cheat Sheet**

- Quality
- 5-1-Done!

- Cost
  - · Something! Nothing!
- Promoting Interoperability
   Improvement Activities
  - New. 1!

### "Cost" for MIPS

- · Something is being collected by CMS
- · Nothing to submit by doctor
- Math done by CMS
  - Per Capita expenses
  - Medicare Spending per Beneficiary
- Working to create episode-based measures
  - e.g. Diabetes, cataract surgery w/ co-mgt
- Based on 12 months

### Cost & Value

- Cost was removed from MIPS calculation in 2017
- Cost will be 10% of the total MIPS score in 2018
- Cost will be 15% of the total MIPS score in 2019
- MIPS legislation
  - For every % Cost goes up, QUALITY goes down same %
- Re-weighting
  - Re-weight this 15% to **QUALITY** if not enough **Cost** data for you
  - Likely for many ODs
  - If so, QUALITY goes up to 60% your final MIPS SCORE

### Get Your Quality and Resource Use Report (QRUR)

CMS.gov

• To be replaced by MIPS Feedback Report



### **MIPS Payments for ODs**

- Quality
- Promoting Interoperability
- Improvement Activities

### **MIPS Cheat Sheet**

- Quality
- Cost
- 5-1-Done!
- Something! Nothing!
- Promoting Interoperability Improvement Activities
  - New, 1!





### Improvement Activities (IA) {formerly CPIA}

- New to the Quality Payment Program in 2017
  - Activities in your practice that help the public
  - Think of as your role in Public Health
- Added new IAs in 2019, including one for eye care (thanks AOA!)
  - Promoting Eye Exams
    - MIPS-eligible clinicians must provide literature or facilitate conversations about the topic "using resources such as the <u>Think About Your Eyes</u>, <u>campaign</u>, and/or referring patients to resources providing no-cost eye exams ... such as the American Optometric Association's VISION USA"
    - For 2019, any doctor type who educates patients on the value of comprehensive eye exams can earn this MIPS improvement activity credit

### Improvement Activities (IA)

- You need 40 points for max IA score
  - 10 point measures ("Medium Weight")
  - 20 point measures ("High Weight")
  - Points doubled for "small practices"
    - May be able to achieve 40 points with "1" measure
- Select measures to reach 40 total points
- Heavily weighted to those using specific clinical registries
  - · Qualified Clinical Data Registry (QCDR)
    - AOA MORE

### Pick Your IA Path

- Are you a "Small" practice or a "Large" practice?
- Your CPIA requirements depend on how big your practice is
  - By Tax ID#
  - "Small" Practice vs "Large" Practice
    - "Small" offices will have advantages

### Pick Your IA Path (by TIN)

- "Small Office"
- 15 or fewer CMS clinicians
- Rural Area
- Health Professional Shortage Area
- All activities are double points!
- "Large Office"
- >15 CMS clinicians
- Pick any combo to make 40 points
- Each is worth 10, 20 points

### PICK 1-4 TO ADD TO 40 POINTS

# Small Office=DOUBLE POINTS TO ADD TO 40 POINTS Large Office=PICK 1-4 TO ADD TO 40 POINTS

High Weight (20 points each)

- Use **AOA MORE** to report local practice patterns
- 24/7 access to clinicians\*\*
- Consult state PDMP for SchII lasting longer than 3 days
  - Prescription Drug Monitoring Program
- Medium Weight (10 points each)
- Use **AOA MORE** to show outcome comparisons across specific population
- Use **AOA MORE** to promote standard practice uses
- Use **AOA MORE** to track patient safety (microbial keratitis)
- Promoting Eye Exams
- Close referral loop\*\*: provide reports to referred from physicians
- Engage patients/families in decision making

### Being Minimum in 2019 with IA?

- If you maximize your IA, you can meet half of your minimum threshold score to avoid a penalty for 2019
- Improvement Activities are 15% your total MIPS SCORE
  - 15 is also half of the score required to achieve no pay penalty
  - 2019 only
  - AOA MORE for non-EHR users?





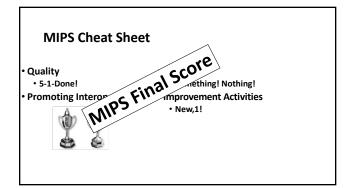
Activity	CMS Reference Number	Weight	Additional Guidance For Meeting IA Reporting Requirements
Participation in a Qualified Clinical Data Registry (OCDR) (AOA MORE), that promotes use of patient engagement tools.	CMS Reference Number IA_BE_7	Medium weight	Login to AOA MORE to obtain and review patient engagement tools. An email will be sent from AOA when new tools are made available. Retain this email for documentation along with the date you accessed materials.
Participation in a QCDR (AOA MORE), that promotes collaborative learning network opportunities that are interactive.	CMS Reference Number	Medium weight	AOA MORE has access to links to online learning opportunities. Access these resources throughout the year and document your participation in any online learning programs.
Participation in a QCDR (AOA MORE) for quality improvement.	CMS Reference Number IA_PM_10	Medium weight	Check your progress on quality measure throughout the year and review AOA guidance on how to improve your quality scores. Document your efforts to improw as necessary.

### **Submitting IA Measures to CMS**

- <u>Attestation</u> in 2018: only one method can be used!
   For 2019 performance, you can submit by >1 method
- CMS Web portal (requires EIDM log in)
  - Submit yes/no to any IAs
  - No additional data to submit
- AOA MORE
  - Submit yes/no to any IAs
- EUD
  - Submit yes/no to an IA
  - If your EHR can

### **Submitting IA Measures to CMS**

- You need to know:
  - What activities did you do?
  - Do you get to double your points per activity (small business)
  - Did you get to 40 points?
  - Print your activities!!!
    - Audit insurance



### Pay Raise or Pay Cut?

- MIPS Final Score (0-100) =
  - Quality Score + Advancing Information Score + Improvement Activities + Cost Score
- Small Practice Bonus added to MIPS Quality Score: 6 pts
- Complex Patient Bonus added to MIPS Final Score: max 5 pts
- Annual Threshold Performance Score (TPS)
  - It's "the curve"
  - Becomes Mean or Median in future\*
     \*Feb. 2018 govt financing bill loosens requirements for 1st 5 yrs of transition



### Re-weighting

- If you are excluded from PI
  - Your 25% moves to **QUALITY**
- If you are excluded from IA
  - Your 15% moves to QUALITY
- If you do not have enough data for **COST** Your 15% moves to **QUALITY**
- If you do not submit **QUALITY** 
  - You're SOL!!!



# Why is My Penalty >7% • Scaling Factor for budget neutrality • Can add more bonus • Can add more penalty • Can add penalty • Can

### PI Hardship Exemption

- E.g. Limited internet access in rural area, small practice, etc.
- <u>Different from Extreme & Uncontrollable Circumstance Policy</u>
- There is an application process!
- Only applies to PI
  - Reweights your PI to zero
    - Moves PI 25% to QUALITY

Performance	Subn	nission Method
Category	Individuals	Groups
Quality	Claims     Electronic Health Record (EHR) (via Health IT Vendor)     Qualified Clinical Data Registry (QCDR)     Qualified Registry	EIRI (via Health IT Vendor)     OCDR     Qualified Registry     CMS-Approved Survey Vendor (for the CAHPS for MIPS Survey)     CMS Web Interface (groups with 25 or more eligible clinicians, including APM Entities (i.e., Accountable Care Organizations (ACOs))
Improvement Activities	Attestation     EHR (via Health IT Vendor)     QCDR     Qualified Registry	Attestation EHR (via Health IT Vendor) QCDR Qualified Registry CMS Web Interface (groups with 25 or more eligible clinicians)
Advancing Care Information Now: Promoting Interoperability (PI)	Attestation     EHR (via Health IT Vendor)     QCDR     Qualified Registry	Attestation     EHR (via Health IT Vendor)     QCDR     Qualified Registry     CMS Web Interface (groups with 25 or more clinicians, excluding APM Entitles)



- Database
  - Systematic collection of data
  - Captures data that can be analyzed
    - Analyze to improve care and outcomes
- Qualified Clinical Data Registry\*\*
- Cancer registry...



- Clinical Feedback
  - Glaucoma/Glaucoma Suspect (VF, OCT)
  - Laser Outcomes
  - QUALITY measure satisfaction rate
  - Medication Rx's
  - ICD codes
  - Constantly evolving

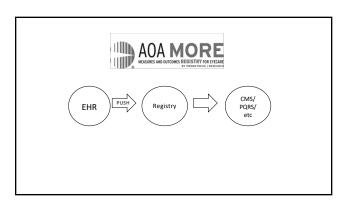


- Answering Optometry's Questions:
  - Kids under 5?
  - Most common K ulcer?
  - Diabetics?
  - Myopia Progression
- Optometry advocating for Optometry!!
- 30,000+ ODs working together







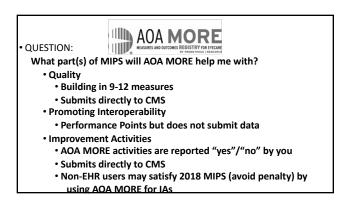




- Your cost to use AOA MORE?
  - You **DESERVE** to be at the value-based purchasing table
  - \$0 to members
    - Registries cost upwards of \$100 per month per doctor



- QUESTION
  - $\bullet$  Am I automatically enrolled if my vendor is integrated?
  - No. You must sign up to authorize your data integration
    - Register at aoa.org/MORE

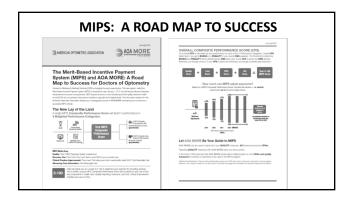


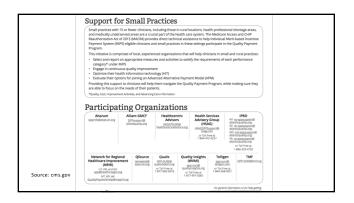


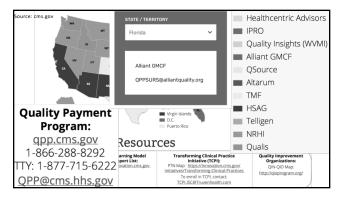


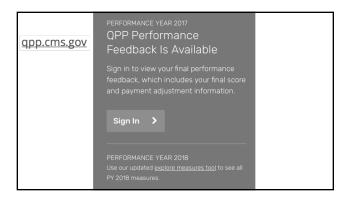




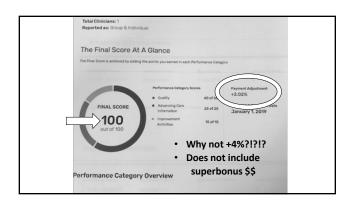












"Don't let what you cannot do interfere with what you *can* do. "

- John Wooden

## Thank You!

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